

13 (1317) ① $p\left(\begin{smallmatrix} 2 \\ 1,1,1 \end{smallmatrix}\right) = p(1,1,1) + p(1,1,1) + p(1,1,1) = \frac{2}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{6} + \frac{3}{6} \cdot \frac{2}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{6} + \frac{3}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{6} \cdot \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{4}$

② $p\left(\begin{smallmatrix} 2 \\ 1,2,1 \end{smallmatrix}\right) = p\left(\begin{smallmatrix} 2 \\ 1,1,2 \end{smallmatrix}\right) + p\left(\begin{smallmatrix} 2 \\ 1,2,1 \end{smallmatrix}\right) = \frac{1}{4} + p(1,1,1) + p(1,1,1) + p(1,1,1) = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{6} + \frac{3}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{6} = \frac{3}{8}$

14 (1317) ① $p\left(\begin{smallmatrix} 3 \\ 3,1,1 \end{smallmatrix}\right) = 1 - p\left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{smallmatrix}\right) = 1 - \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{5}{6} = \frac{91}{216}$

② $p\left(\begin{smallmatrix} 3 \\ 4,1,1 \end{smallmatrix}\right) = 1 - p\left(\begin{smallmatrix} 3 \\ 1,1,1 \end{smallmatrix}\right) = 1 - \frac{2}{6} \cdot \frac{2}{6} \cdot \frac{2}{6} = \frac{26}{27}$

15 (1317) ① $p(3) = p(1,1,1,1) = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^3 = \frac{1}{64}$ ② $p(3) = p(3,1,1) + p(1,3,1) + p(1,1,3) = 3 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^3 = \frac{3}{64}$

16 (1317) ① $p(18) = p(6,6,6) = \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{216}$

② $p(\text{all same}) = p(1,1,1) + p(2,2,2) + p(3,3,3) + p(4,4,4) + p(5,5,5) + p(6,6,6) = 6 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^3 = \frac{1}{36}$

③ $p(\text{all different}) = p(1,2,3) + p(2,3,4) + p(3,4,5) + p(4,5,6) = 4 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^3 = \frac{1}{54}$

17 (1317) ① $p(\text{all different}) = 0.9 \cdot 0.8 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 0.7 = 0.3024$ ② $p(\text{all different}) = 0.1 \cdot 0.2 \cdot 0.4 \cdot 0.3 = 0.0024$

③ $p(\text{all different}) = 1 - p(\text{all same}) = 1 - 0.0024 = 0.9976$

④ $p(\text{all different}) = 1 - p(\text{all same}) = 1 - 0.3024 = 0.6976$

18 (1317) ① $p(2,5,4,3) = \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{1296}$

② $p(1/3) = \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{5}{6} = \frac{625}{1296}$

③ $p(1,1,1,1) = \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{1296}$

④ $p\left(\begin{smallmatrix} 6 \\ 1,1,1,1 \end{smallmatrix}\right) = 1 - p\left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 \\ 6 \end{smallmatrix}\right) = 1 - \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^4 = \frac{671}{1296}$

19 (1318)

	א	ב	
א	0.5	0.5	0.6
ב	0.25	0.05	0.2
1	0.2	0.8	

 ① $p(\text{all different}) = 0.6$
 ② $p(\text{all different}) = p(\text{all different}) + p(\text{all different}) + p(\text{all different}) = 0.6 + 0.2 + 0.15 = 0.95$
 ③ $p(\text{all different}) = 0.6 = p(\text{all different}) \cdot p(\text{all different}) = 0.8 \cdot 0.75 = 0.6$
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20 (1318)

	א	ב	
א	0.28	0.13	0.15
ב	0.72	0.4	0.32
1	0.53	0.47	

 ① $p(\text{all different}) = 0.6 \rightarrow p(\text{all different}) = 0.4$
 ② $p(\text{all different}) = 0.32$
 ③ $p(\text{all different}) = 0.15 + 0.32 + 0.4 = 0.87$
 ④ $p(\text{all different}) = 0.15 \neq p(\text{all different}) \cdot p(\text{all different}) = 0.47 \cdot 0.28 = 0.1316$
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21 (1318)

	א	ב	
א	0.7	0.34	0.36
ב	0.3	0.06	0.24
1	0.4	0.6	

 ① $p(\text{all different}) = 0.34$
 ② (1) $p(\text{all different}) = 0.36 \neq p(\text{all different}) \cdot p(\text{all different}) = 0.7 \cdot 0.6 = 0.42$
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 (2) $p(\text{all different}) = 0.36 \neq 0$
 דבר המאפשר בדיקת גורמים.